

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OKLAHOMA

Eddy L. Patterson

and

Judy R. Patterson Plaintiffs

v.

JAY BRYCE, REVENUE OFFICER and DISTRICT DIRECTOR, INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE DEFENDANTS 99CV0814H (J

FILED
SEP 8 9 1999//

Phil Lombardi, Clerk U.S. DISTRICT COURT

PETITION TO QUASH REQUEST FOR MEETING AND MOTION FOR WRIT OF MANDAMUS TO BE GIVEN TO JAY BRYCE AND THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE TO ESTABLISH CLAIM AGAINST PLAINTIFFS

- (1) Now comes Eddy L. Patterson and Judy R. Patterson, Plaintiffs, with petition to quash request for meeting and motion for writ of mandamus be given to the Internal Revenue Service to file a UCC-1 to establish their claim before any meeting can be requested. In addition, Plaintiffs request the court to include in the mandamus and order for the Defendants to furnish Plaintiffs with a written statement, signed under penalty of perjury, giving the Plaintiffs the section from the Internal Revenue Code (Title 26) that makes the Plaintiffs liable for the 1040 tax and the implementing regulation from 26 CFR that gives this section the force of law.
- (2) This court has jurisdiction to hear and determine this cause of action pursuant to 26 USC Section 7402(a). In addition, 28 USC Section 1340 gives original jurisdiction of civil actions arising under internal revenue acts and 28 USC Sections 1361 and 1391(e) gives district courts original jurisdictions of actions in nature of mandamus to compel officer or employee of the United States to perform duty owed to Plaintiff. Davis v. Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation D.C. Colo. 1974, 369 F.S. pp. 277.
- (3) JAY BRYCE, REVENUE OFFICER, sent letter dated July 15, 1999 to Plaintiffs scheduling a meeting for August 9, 1999 at 9:00 am (EXHIBIT A).
- (4) Meeting was rescheduled to September 9, 1999 due to conflicting schedules.
- (5) Plaintiffs sent certified letter on September 6, 1999 (EXHIBIT B) to JAY BRYCE informing him that the Internal Revenue Service did not have a claim against Plaintiffs because the Internal Revenue Service had not filed a UCC-1 with County Clerk, Tulsa, Oklahoma to establish their claim (EXHIBIT C).
- (6) Plaintiffs also challenged jurisdiction of Internal Revenue Service over them by stating there was no section in the

fees bor Internal Revenue Code that made them liable for the individual income tax (1040 Tax).

- JAY BRYCE, REVENUE OFFICER sent letter dated September 13, 1999 (EXHIBIT D), in reply to Plaintiffs letter of September 6, 1999, but did not answer any of the Plaintiff's questions raised in that letter. In fact, Defendant omitted a material fact in his letter when he said the United States Code (USC) is the law of the land. It is only the law of the land if implementing regulations give the sections of the USC the force of the law, in most cases. See CALIFORNIA BANKERS ASSOCIATION v. SHULTZ, 416 U.S. 21(1974) and UNITED STATES v. MERSKY ET AL, 361 U.S. 431 (1960).
- It is a principal of law that one must have a claim to pursue collection of an obligation and under the rules and regulations of the Uniform Commercial Code (UCC), one must file a UCC-1 to establish that claim.
- Because the Internal Revenue Service has not established a claim against Plaintiffs by filing a UCC-1 with County Clerk, Tulsa, Oklahoma, Plaintiffs pray that this court will quash request for meeting until Defendant files a UCC-1 and in conjunction with this order, issue writ of mandamus to JAY BRYCE, REVENUE OFFICER, and to the Internal Revenue Service to file a UCC-1 to establish claim and furnish Plaintiffs with a written statement, signed under penalty of perjury, giving Plaintiffs the section from 26 USC and the implementing regulation from 26 CFR that makes Plaintiffs liable for 1040 tax.

Respectfully Submitted,

Eddy . Patterson. 11245 S. 67th E. Court Bixby, Oklahoma 74008

(918) 299-7064

Patterson 11245 S. 67th E. Court Bixby, Oklahoma 74008 (918) 299-7064

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Internal Revenue Service District Director

Date: 08/03/1999

EDDY L & JUDY R PATTERSON 12331 E 60TH ST TULSA, OK 74146-6902 Department of the Treasury INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE 1645 S 101ST EAST AVENUE, 5226 TULSA, OK 74128 Taxpayer Identification Number: 458-60-8564

Place of Appointment: Address shown above. Date: 09/07/1999 Time: 09:00 AM Contact Telephone Number: (918) [581-7060] [251] Person to Contact: JAY BRYCE

We have scheduled a meeting with you for the reason(s) stated below.

We have no record of receiving the following tax returns and want to discuss this matter with you:

Form Number:

Tax Period Ended:

1040 1040 1040 1040 12/31/1997 12/31/1998

You should bring signed returns and visit our office on the date and at the time your meeting is scheduled. If you cannot come to this meeting, you should call our office immediately and reschedule your appointment.

If you do not do either one, a summons may be issued requiring you to produce certain books, papers, records, or other relevant material. Under section 7210 of the Internal Revenue Code, anyone who is summoned to testify or appear and to produce books, accounts, or other relevant material, but who does not do so and is convicted, will be fined up to \$1,000, imprisoned for up to a year, or both, and will be charged prosecution costs.

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We would appreciate your cooperation.

Sincerely yours,

Richard R. Auby District Director

Internal Revenue Service District Director

Date: 08/03/1999

EDDY L & JUDY R PATTERSON 12331 E 60TH ST TULSA, OK 74146-6902 Department of the Treasury INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE 1645 S 101ST EAST AVENUE, 5226 TULSA, OK 74128 Taxpayer Identification Number 458-60-8564

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We would appreciate your cooperation.

Sincerely yours,

Richard R. Auby District Director

NOTICE

September 6, 1999

CERTIFIED MAIL RETURN RECEIPT REQ

Mr. Jay Bryce Internal Revenue Service 1645 S. 101st E. Ave Tulsa, Ok 74128

RE: EDDY L PATTERSON & JUDY R. PATTERSON

Dear Mr. Bryce:

We have received your letter of 7/15/99 scheduling a meeting with us. We are required and determined to abide by the law. Therefore, before we can meet with you there are several key concerns which must be addressed by your office.

We hereby give NOTICE to you, JAY BRYCE, REVENUE OFFICER that;

- (1) The INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE operates under the Rules and Regulations of the UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, (UCC).
- (2) The INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE has not filed a UCCI with the state of Oklahoma to establish their claim against us (see certified document from officer of County Clerk, Tulsa, Oklahoma, Exhibit I).
- (3) There is no section in the INTERNAL REVENUE CODE that makes us liable for the Individual Income Tax. Section I only says TAX IMPOSED. Section 1.1-1 26 CFR, states that Section I of the code imposes an income tax on every individual whom is a citizen or resident of the United States. A Regulation only clarifies a statute, it cannot change a statute. Section I in the Code makes no mention of an individual whom is a citizen or resident of the United States. In addition, Section 1.1-1 26 CFR is not shown in the CFR Index Authority as the implementing regulation, (See Exhibit II).
- (4) Section 7605 Time and Place of Examination. There is no implementing regulation shown for this section in the CFR Index Authorities for Title 26 (See Exhibit III). The 301.7605 Regulation in 26 CFR is an administrative and procedural Regulation and has no force of law (See 26 CFR Part 601-102).
- (5) Section 7609 (See Exhibit 3) Special Procedures for Third-Party Summons, there is no implementing regulation for this section shown in CFR Index Authorities for 26 CFR.

We need answers to these concerns and must receive complying documents before we can meet with you.

YOU HAVE TEN (10) DAYS WITH WHICH TO COMPLY FROM RECEIPT OF THIS CERTIFIED LETTER, UCC 1-204, UNLESS YOU REQUEST AN EXTENSION OF TIME.

A lack of response on your part means a fault exists, UCC 1-201(16), creating fraud through material misrepresentation which vitiates all forms, contracts, agreements, etc., expressed or implied from the beginning, UCC 1-103.

Mr. Jay Bryce Internal Revenue Service September 4, 1999 Page 2

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED WITHOUT PREJUDICE, UCC 1-207.

Eddy L. Patterson SS NO. 458-60-8564

Judy R. Patterson SS NO. 452-70-1111

cc: District Director

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PATTERSON,	JUDITH RAY	% 11245 S. 67TH E. COURT BIXBY, OK 74008	State of Oklahoma Tuisa Oklahoma TillD
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	than one page the undersigned	agrees to pay the sum of \$1.00 for each additional page.	
Date		(Signature of Requesting Party)	
File No.	Date and Hour of Filing	Name(s) and Address(es) of Secured Party(ies)	
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9903673	08/18/99	JUDITH RAY PATERSON, 21124	5 S 67TH E CT, BIXBY, OK 740
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PATTERSON, EDDY LYNN PATTERSON, JUDITH RAY 11245 S. 67TH E. COURT BIXBY, OK 74008

Debtor(s) (Last Name First) and address(es).

EDDY LYNN PATTERSON % 11245 S. 67TH E. COUPT BIXBY, OK 74008

Party requesting information or copies. (Name and Address)

State of Oklahoma Tuisa Oklahoma FULCD JOAN PAST (2003 Tulsa County Piork

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TO BE RETURNED WITHOUT OF INFORMATION

FORM UCC-4 - Copyright[©] 1988 by BURKHART'S Legal Forms - 2648 E. 11th Street, Tuls

ACCEPTED FOR VACUE



Date: 9-13-99

Eddy L. & Judy R. Patterson 1245 South 67th E. Ct. Bixby, Oklahoma 74008 Revenue Officer, Jay Bryce Employee # 73-2702 1645 S. 101st E. Ave. #226 Tulsa, Oklahoma 74128 918-581-7060 x251

In reponse to your letter, dated September 6, 1999, enclosed is further information that will address you concerns. After reviewing the enclosed information, call to reschedule your appointment.

Revenue Officer, Jay Bryce

PROVISION TO LEVY AND COLLECT TAX

The 16th Amendment to the United States Constitution provides that the Congress shall have the power to levy and collect taxes on income, from whatever source derived, without apportionment among the several states, and without regard to any census or orientation.

Some people have contended that:

3

- a) The tax laws are unconstitutional because the 16th Amendment was not properly ratified, or;
- b) The State of Ohio was not properly a State at the time of ratification of the 16th Amendment; therefore, the amendment is not valid and income tax is unconstitutional.

The 16th Amendment was ratified by 40 States, including Ohio, and a proclamation was issued in 1913. Shortly thereafter, two other States also ratified it. Under Article V of the U.S. Constitution, in order for an amendment to be valid, three-fourths of the States must ratify it. There were enough States ratifying this amendment, even without Ohio's ratification, to validate the amendment.

Sample supportive case law: <u>Porth</u> v. <u>Broderick</u>, 214 F.2d 925 (10th Circuit, 1954); <u>United States</u> v. <u>Porth</u>, 426 F.2d 519 (10th Circuit, 1970), <u>certicrari denied</u>, 400 U.S. 824; <u>United States</u> v. <u>Whitesel</u>, 543 F.2d 1176 (6th Circuit, 1976), <u>certiorari denied</u>, 431 U.S. 967.

UNITED STATES LAW

The <u>United States Code</u> (USC) is the law of the land, which is written by Congress. Title 26 of the USC is the <u>Internal Revenue Code</u> (IRC), and sections of that law are usually cited as "26 USC xxxx" or "IRC xxxx" (where "xxxx" is the specific section).

Here are some code sections of interest, each with its title and a brief description of its provision:

- IRC 7801 -- AUTHORITY OF THE DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY

 Provides the administration and enforcement of the IRC be performed by,
 or under the supervision of, the Secretary of the Treasury.
- IRC 7802 -- COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE...

 Provides for such a Commissioner, whose duties and powers are prescribed by the Secretary of the Treasury.

Page 2

- IRC 1 -- TAX IMPOSED
 Imposes an income tax on individuals, based on taxable income.
- IRC 61 -- GROSS INCOME DEFINED
 Defines "gross income" as "all income from whatever source derived."
- IRC 63 -- TAXABLE INCOME DEFINED

 Defines "taxable income" as "gross income minus the deductions allowed by this chapter."
- IRC 6011 -- GENERAL REQUIREMENT OF RETURN, STATEMENT, OR LIST Requires any person liable for any tax imposed by the IRC to file a return "according to the forms and regulations prescribed by the Secretary."
- IRC 6012 -- PERSONS REQUIRED TO MAKE RETURNS OF INCOME
 Requires, among others, "every individual having for the taxable year
 gross income which equals or exceeds the exemption amount..." to file a
 return. (Note: The "exemption amount" is what we generally refer to as
 our "personal exemption" -- which, for 1992, in most cases, is \$2,300.)
- IRC 6072 -- TIME FOR FILING INCOME TAX RETURNS

 Prescribes April 15 as the filing deadline for returns based on the calendar year, January 1 through December 31.
- IRC 6091 -- PLACE FOR FILING RETURNS OR OTHER DOCUMENTS

 Prescribes any return be filed in the IRS district where the taxpayer
 lives, or at the IRS service center serving the IRS district. (Note: The
 IRS Oklahoma City District encompasses the entire State of Oklahoma; and,
 most Oklahomans file their returns by mailing them to the IRS Service
 Center in Austin, Texas.)
- IRC 6151 -- TIME AND PLACE FOR PAYING TAX SHOWN ON RETURNS
 Requires payment of tax to be made "at the time and place fixed for
 filing the return."

PENALTIES

There are penalties provided for under the IRC for noncompliance with the various parts of the law. For example:

IRC 6651(a)(1) for failure to file a return or pay tax

-- more --

Page 3

IRC 6702 for filing a frivolous income tax return (Note: a frivolous income tax return is one in which the "substantial correctness" of the self-assessment cannot be determined, or the return indicates the self-assessment is substantially incorrect, and such conduct is due to a frivolous position on the laws, or a desire (which appears on the purported return) to delay or impede the administration of Federal income tax laws.)

IRC 7201 for tax evasion (criminal)

IRC 7203 for willful failure to file or pay tax (criminal)

IRC 7206 for fraud (criminal)

A FINAL NOTE

In the case of <u>McKee v. Commissioner of Internal Revenue</u>, 85 TC 9248 (1984), the Federal judge stated the following in his concluding remarks after sustaining the Government's imposition of the "frivolous return penalty":

"The federal taxation system depends on correct self-assessments by all taxpayers. Tax returns are not vehicles for expressing personal, religious, or other beliefs. The Internal Revenue Service is not the appropriate forum for expressing concern over government spending policies. Congress has found that unauthorized and unfounded tax protestations on returns significantly impugn the efficiency and integrity of the tax system and, for deterrent purposes, should be levied with substantial penalties."

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ATTACHMENTS TO THIS DOCUMENT ARE NOT SCANNED

SEE ORIGINAL CASE FILE